

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
NORTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 1:23-cr-20635

v.

Honorable Thomas L. Ludington
United States District Judge

CHRISTOPHER PAUL CROZIER,

Defendant.

Honorable Patricia T. Morris
United States Magistrate Judge

/

**ORDER ADOPTING REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION, ACCEPTING GUILTY
PLEA, AND TAKING RULE 11 PLEA AGREEMENT UNDER ADVISEMENT**

On June 5, 2024, Magistrate Judge Patricia T. Morris conducted a plea hearing upon Defendant Christopher Paul Crozier's consent. ECF Nos. 19; 21. Five days later, Judge Morris issued a report recommending this Court accept Defendant's guilty plea. ECF No. 24. Judge Morris gave the Parties 14 days to object, but they did not do so. They have therefore forfeited their right to appeal Judge Morris's findings that Defendant was competent to enter a plea and did so knowingly, voluntarily, and with a basis in fact. *See FED. R. CRIM. P. 11(b); Berkshire v. Dahl*, 928 F.3d 520, 530–31 (6th Cir. 2019) (citing *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 149 (1985)).

Accordingly, it is **ORDERED** that Judge Morris's Report and Recommendation, ECF No. 24, is **ADOPTED**.

Further, it is **ORDERED** that Defendant's guilty plea is **ACCEPTED**, and that the Rule 11 Plea Agreement, ECF No. 22, is **TAKEN UNDER ADVISEMENT**.

Dated: June 26, 2024

s/Thomas L. Ludington
THOMAS L. LUDINGTON
United States District Judge